



Killing RATs with an Incident Response Framework



Introduction

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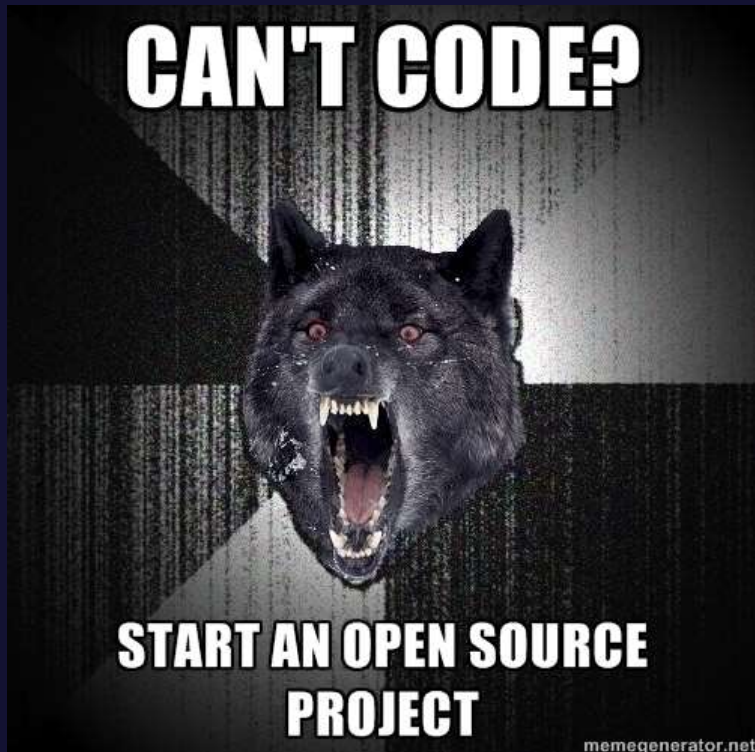
IT Security consultants @Conix_Security

IT Forensics and Incident response
(among other things)

Pretty cool guys (according to our **bio on the site...**)

Introduction

Robinson
@Rob_OEM



May 17th 2013

Adrien
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NoSuchCon

Don't forget

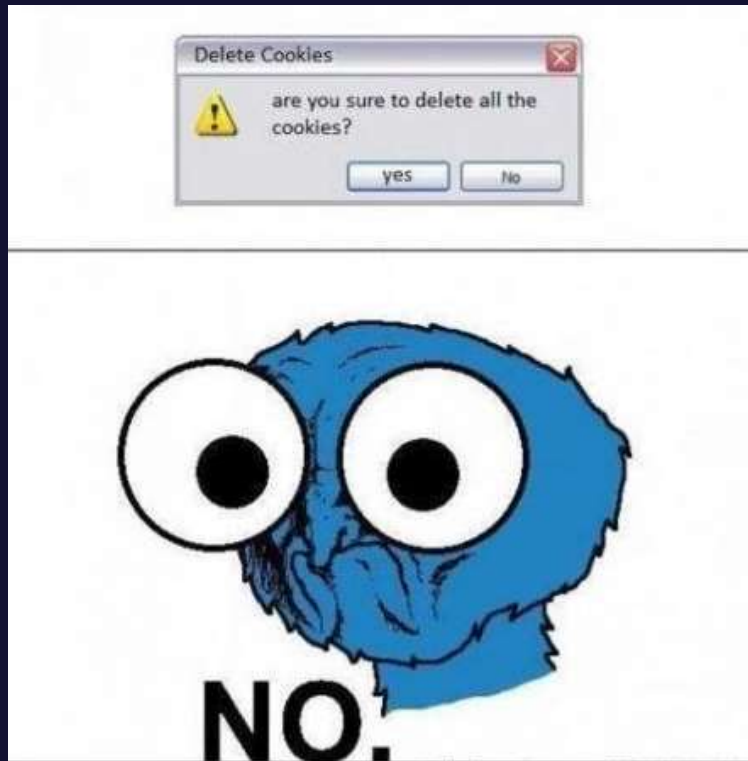
First ti[m]e speaking, please be gentle...



Study of traces of activity left on
computer systems and infrastructure



Retrieval of traces erased by malicious users on computer systems...



Incident response

Fuck it, **we'll** do it live!



Incident response



Ninjas

When u see them comin', it's already too late

Incident response



Incident response

The attackers are already there

We just got here

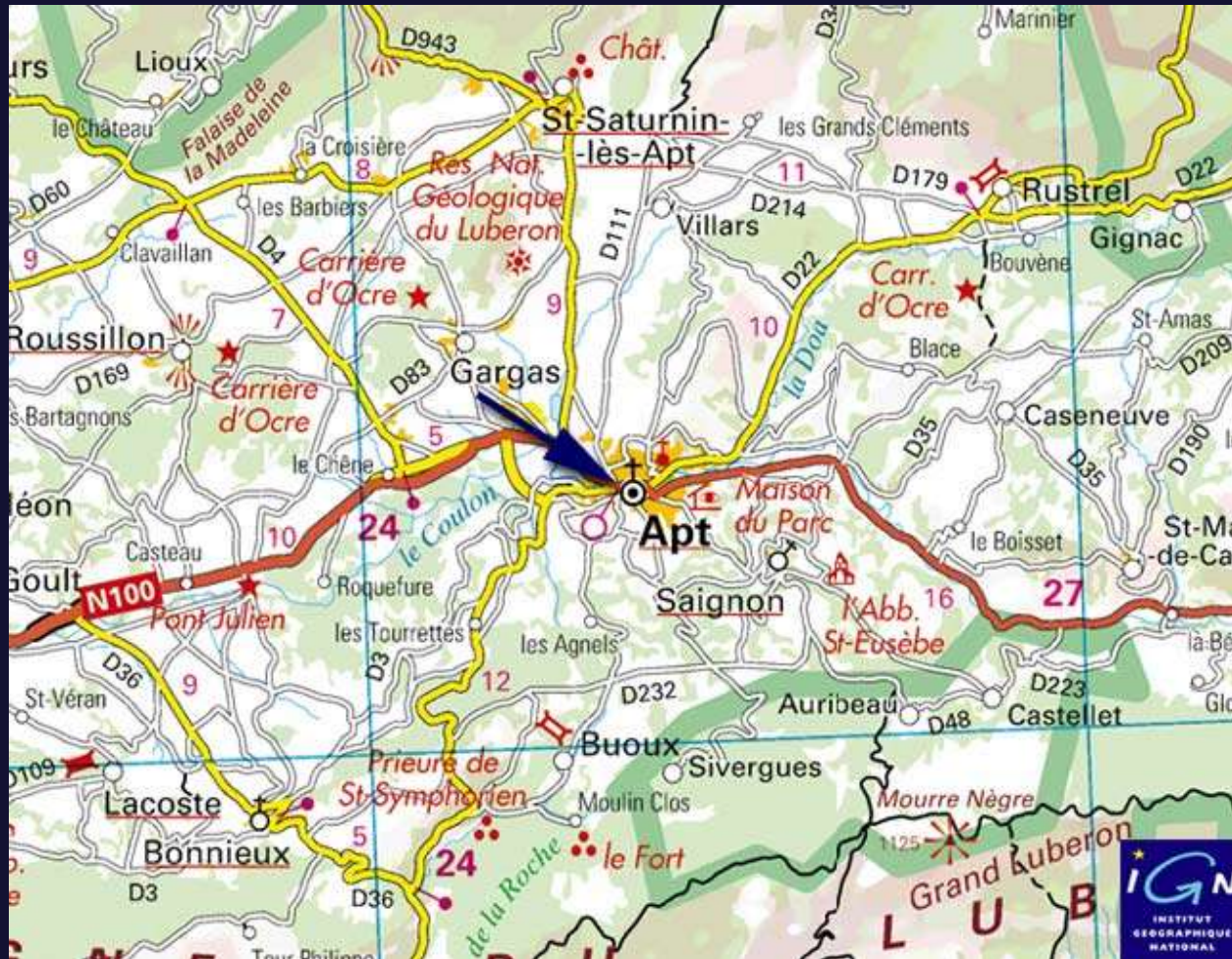
They might know the lay of the land better than we do

Our job is to do damage control, to buy time for the defense.



Interlude

WTF? We **haven't** talked about **APT's** yet!



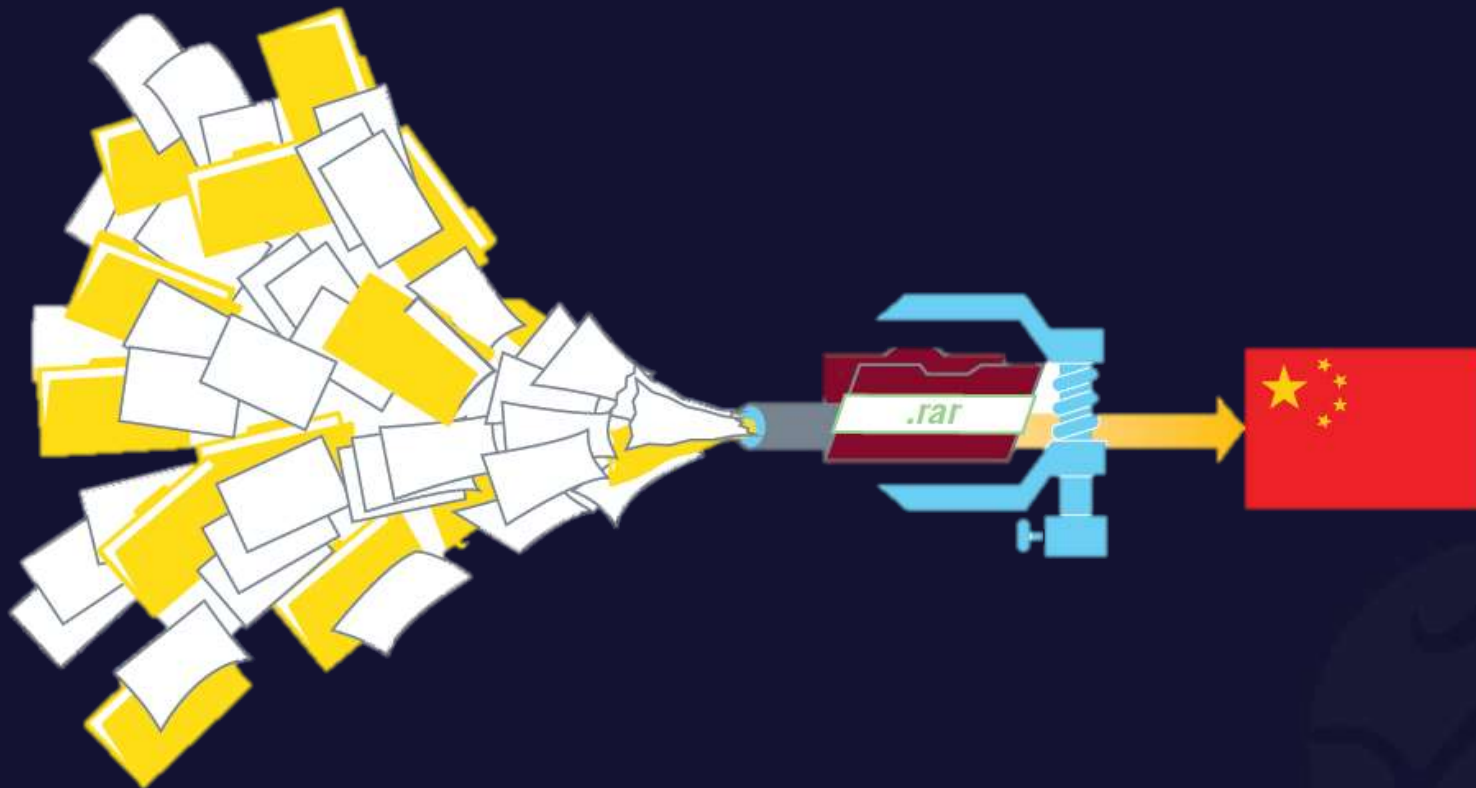
What happens when a large company gets pwned.

Somehow involves China

With BYOD, IPv6, and Cloud, they are the four Horsemen of the Apocalypse.

Definitely, at least somehow involves China or persons of the Chinese persuasion.

Mandiant's awesome .rar cannon!



Targeted attacks

A what, not a who

- **Procedures, methods... and tools.**

The end-goal is to get deep into the network, extract information, and maybe stay there for a long while.

What you get when you have a dedicated human attacker, not a bot or a virus.

Basically, a huge, infrastructure-scale and thorough, unwanted pentest.



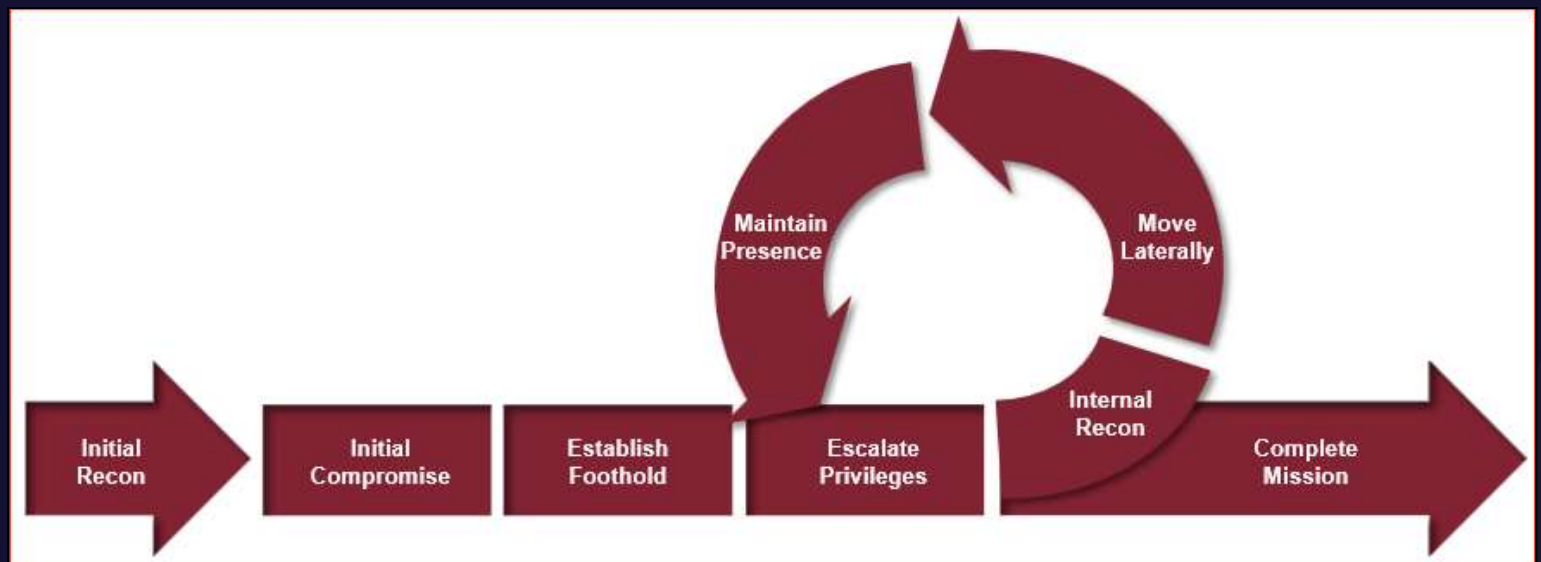
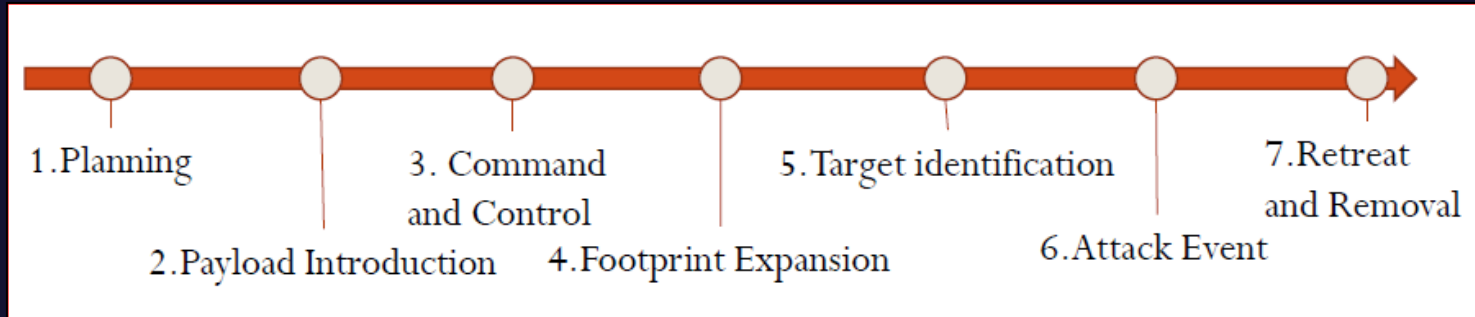
End of the interlude

And no more talk about APTs or funny slides after this point

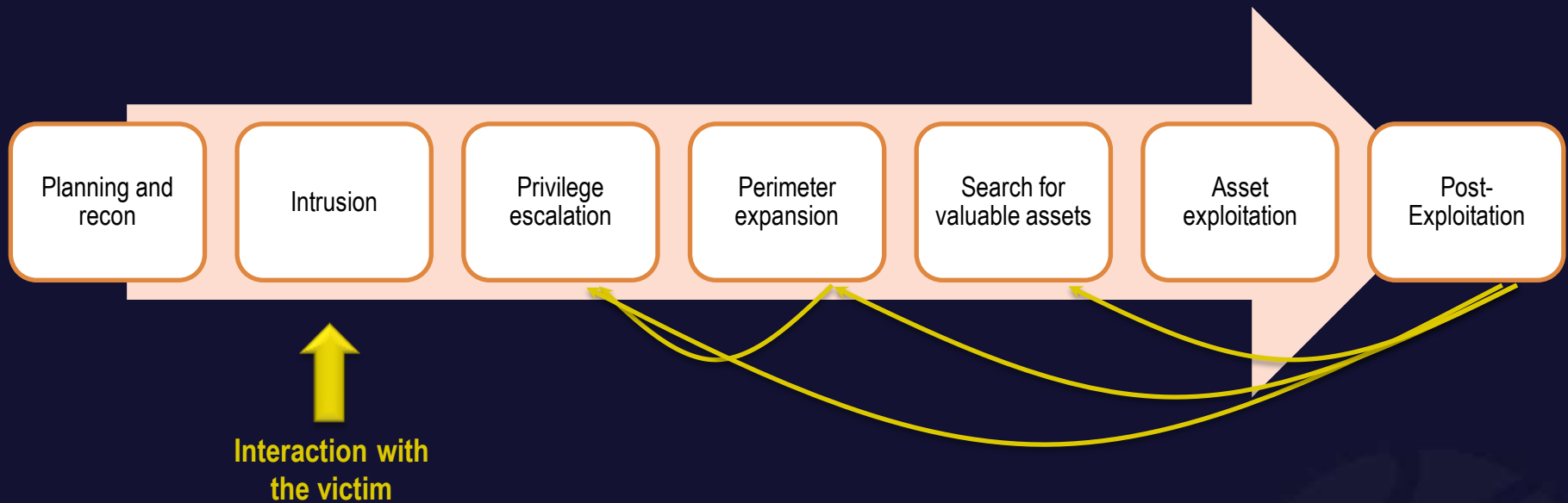
"Who are our enemies? Who are our friends? This is a question of the first importance"

--Sun Tzu

Attacker methodology



Attacker methodology





Attacker methodology

Complex, targeted attacks

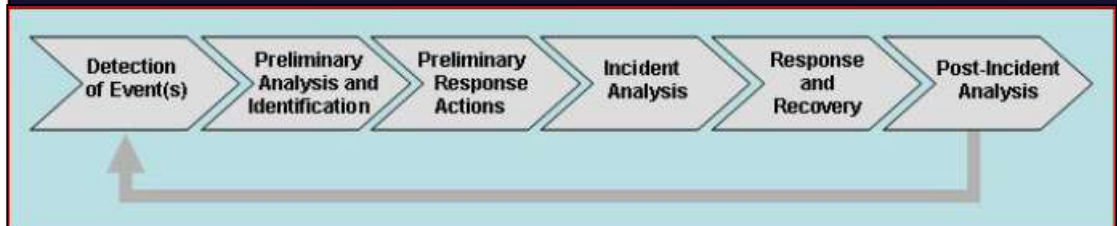
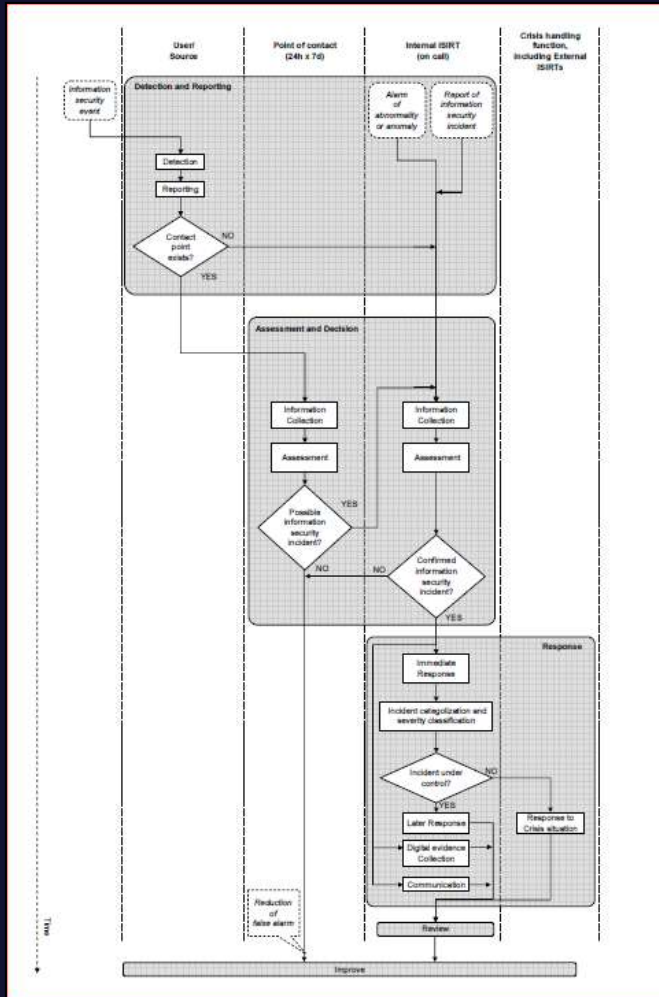
Horizontal and vertical movements

Frequent human intervention

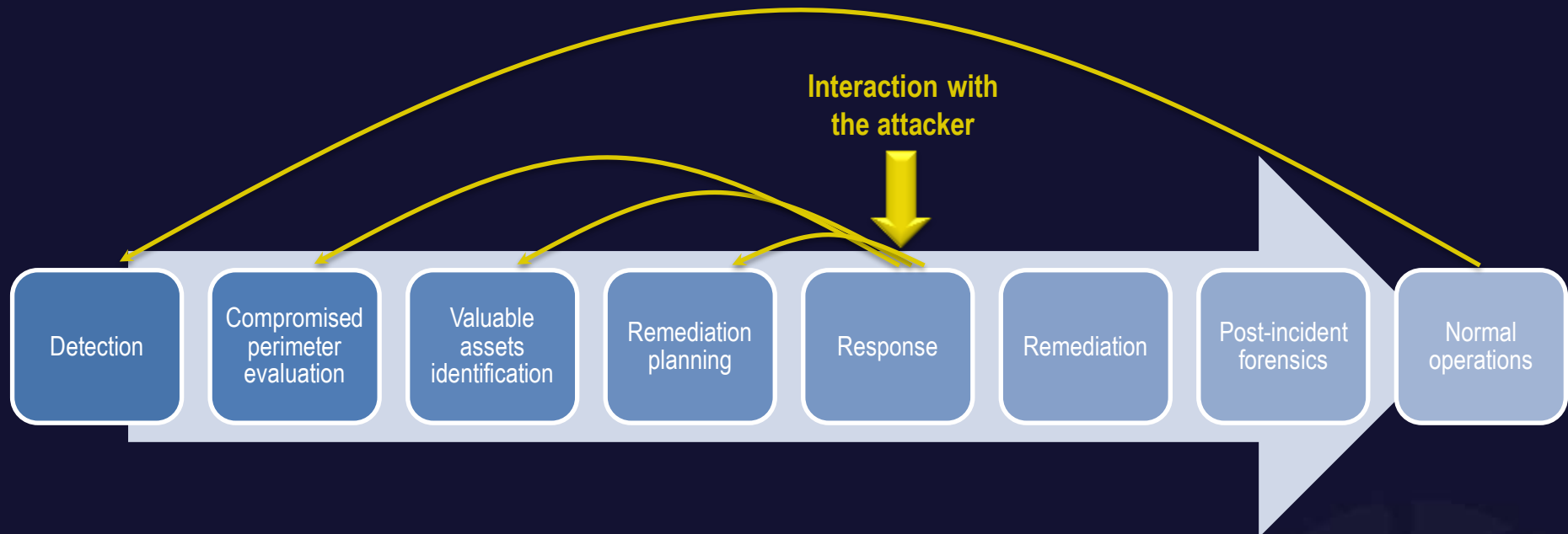
Need for a complex and versatile tool to remotely pilot the attack

That's what RATs are for!

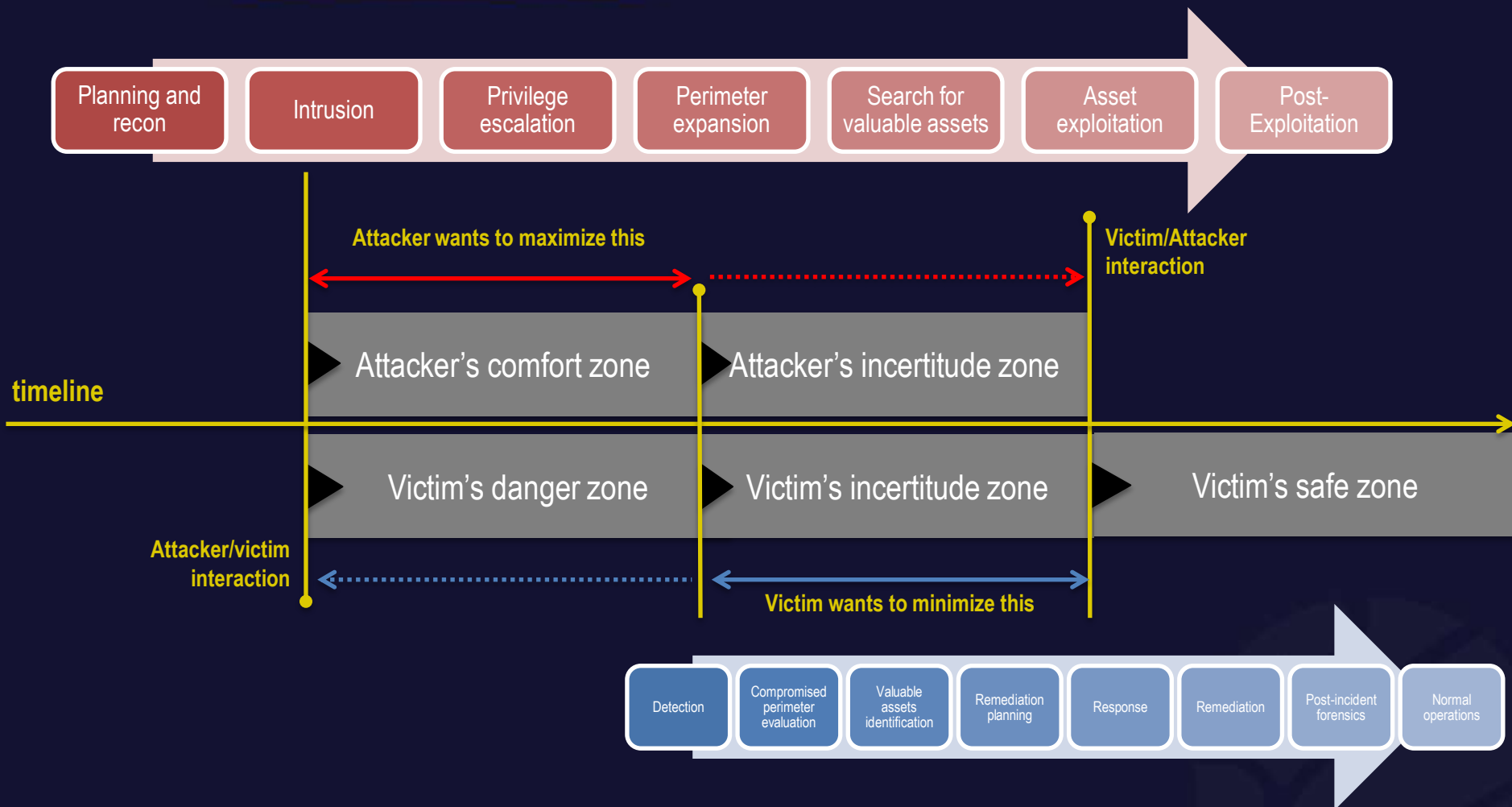
Defense methodologies



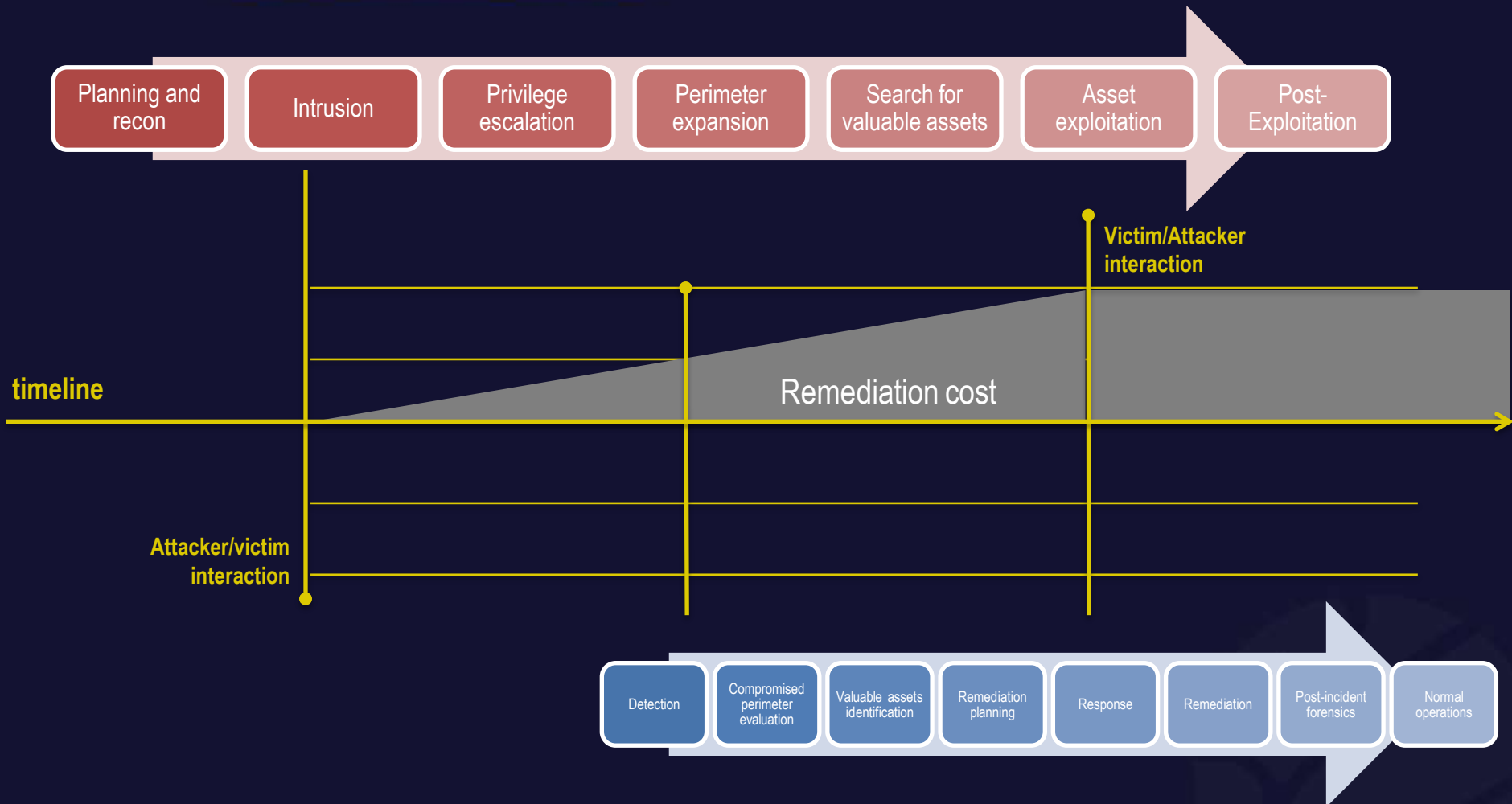
Defense methodologies



All together



All together





Incident response

Very complex process, varies from org to org, attack to attack

Surveillance across the whole perimeter

Assesment of compromised assets

Traceability of the attacker's actions (in real time?)

That's what Arsenic is for!



Incident response

The Arsenic Framework

"In this world, things are complicated and are decided by many factors. We should look at problems from different aspects, not from just **one.**"

--Sun Tzu



3 pillars of incident response

Network Analysis

Host Forensics

Reverse Engineering



The Arsenic Framework

Aims to bring together all three pillars

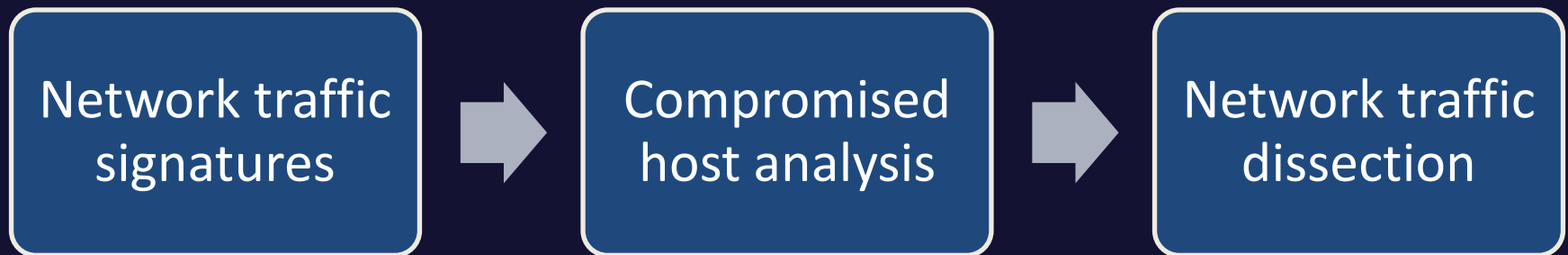
Shared, modular workspace, where each discipline can express its skills

A central place for all the tools needed

An open-source sharing place



The Arsenic Framework



Network traffic signatures

Network traffic reconstruction and dissection

Known protocols (HTTP, DNS) out of the box

- `httprequest[:requesturi]`
- `httpresponse[:headers][:content-type]`
- `dnsresponse[:ttl]`

« session-state » to build protocol-based signatures



Network traffic signatures

Packet or frame-based signatures

- Straight-out Snort signatures
- 60% of the time, it works all the time

Behavioral or protocol based signatures

- Access to a full state machine
- Harder to write
- Harder to evade



Compromised host analysis

The framework generates an executable

Runs on the infected host and gathers information

Embedded signatures are provided by modules

Extracts relevant information

Modules process this information



Compromised host analysis

Tries to identify the module-supplied signatures

In files for patterns

In running processes memory regions for patterns

In the registry for regex in key names, values, etc.



Compromised host analysis

Sandbox mode to analyze packed RATs

Starts the executable and injects code

Blocks specified APIs to avoid propagation

Starts a scan when a specific API is called

Still must be ran on isolated machines



Network traffic dissection

Built with reverse engineering of the malware

Decrypts and decodes all the network traffic

Gives the defense a full visibility of the attacker's actions

This is where module writers do most of the work

"It is not enough to set tasks; we must also solve the problem of the methods for carrying them out. If our task is to cross a river, we cannot cross it without a bridge or a boat. Unless the bridge or boat problem is solved, it is idle to speak of crossing the river. Unless the problem of method is solved, talk about the task is useless.

--Sun Tzu



Demo!

Arsenic Framework vs. Poison Ivy



The Poison Ivy RAT

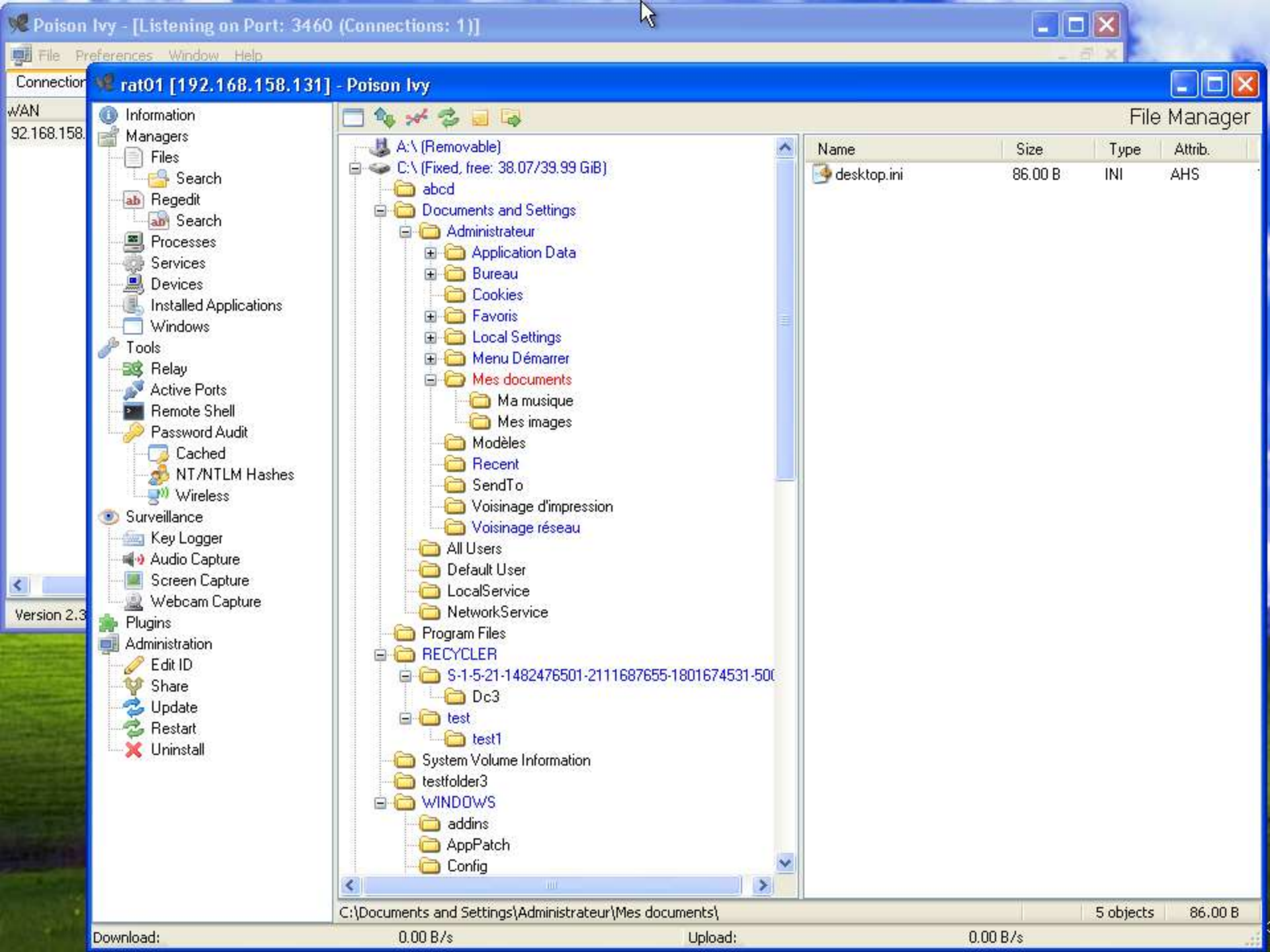
10 years old, development discontinued

Free to download and play with (in throwaway VM's)

Not fully detected by AVs until a few months ago

Hard to detect on the network

Still used today to pwn Big Companies



Information

Managers

Files

Search

Regedit

Search

Processes

Services

Devices

Installed Applications

Windows

Tools

Relay

Active Ports

Remote Shell*

Password Audit

Cached

NT/NTLM Hashes

Wireless

Surveillance

Key Logger

Audio Capture

Screen Capture

Webcam Capture

Plugins

Administration

Edit ID

Share

Update

Restart

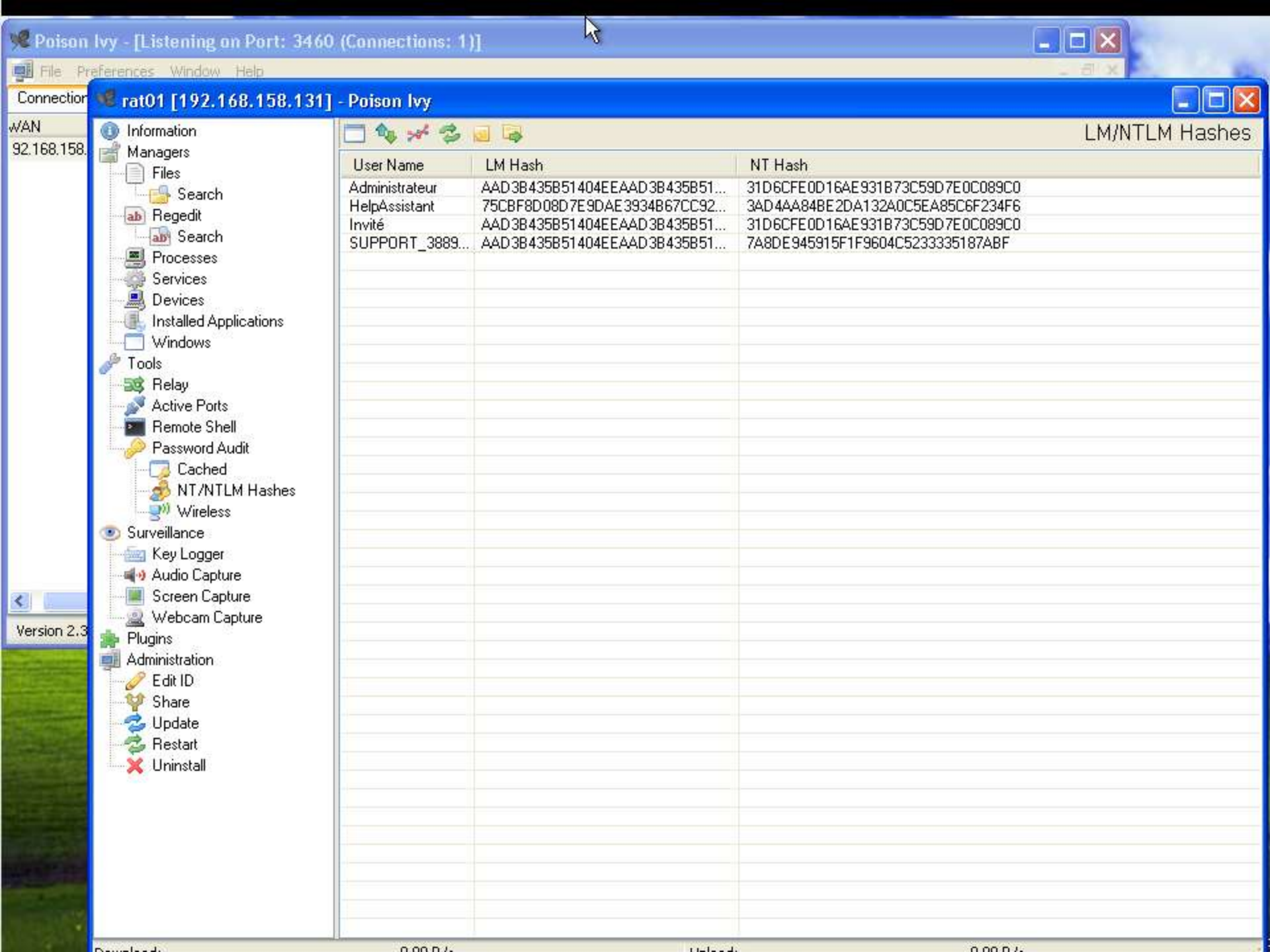
Uninstall

Remote Shell

Microsoft Windows XP [version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

```
C:\>net use
net use
Les nouvelles connexions seront mémorisées.
La liste est vide.
```

```
C:\>|
```



WAN

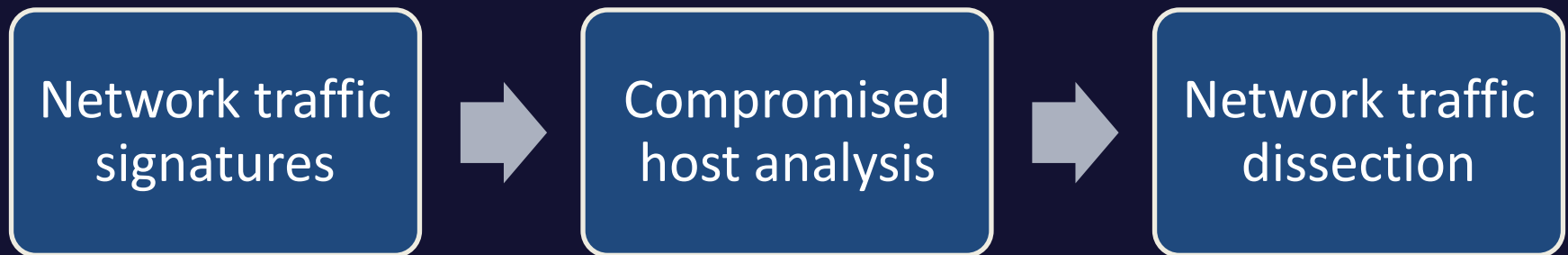
92.168.158.

- Information
- Managers
 - Files
 - Search
 - Regedit
 - Search
 - Processes
 - Services
 - Devices
 - Installed Applications
 - Windows
- Tools
 - Relay
 - Active Ports
 - Remote Shell
 - Password Audit
 - Cached
 - NT/NTLM Hashes
 - Wireless
- Surveillance
 - Key Logger
 - Audio Capture
 - Screen Capture
 - Webcam Capture
- Plugins
- Administration
 - Edit ID
 - Share
 - Update
 - Restart
 - Uninstall

LM/NTLM Hashes

User Name	LM Hash	NT Hash
Administrateur	AAD3B435B51404EEAAD3B435B51...	31D6CFE0D16AE931B73C59D7E0C089C0
HelpAssistant	75CBF8D08D7E9DAE3934B67CC92...	3AD4AA84BE2DA132A0C5EA85C6F234F6
Invité	AAD3B435B51404EEAAD3B435B51...	31D6CFE0D16AE931B73C59D7E0C089C0
SUPPORT_3889...	AAD3B435B51404EEAAD3B435B51...	7A8DE945915F1F9604C5233335187ABF

Process overview





Poison Ivy: Network detection

Some Emerging Threats signatures

- Handshake packet size (matches on any 256b packet)
- Keep-alive (key-based)
 - Nice to know, when you know it

Some protocol-based signatures

- Keepalive (class signature – key agnostic)
- Handshake (instance signature – known key)

Poison Ivy: Network detection

What if the we **don't** know the key, or it is changed?

- We still have one reliable class signature
- We are able to pinpoint infected hosts



Poison Ivy: Network detection

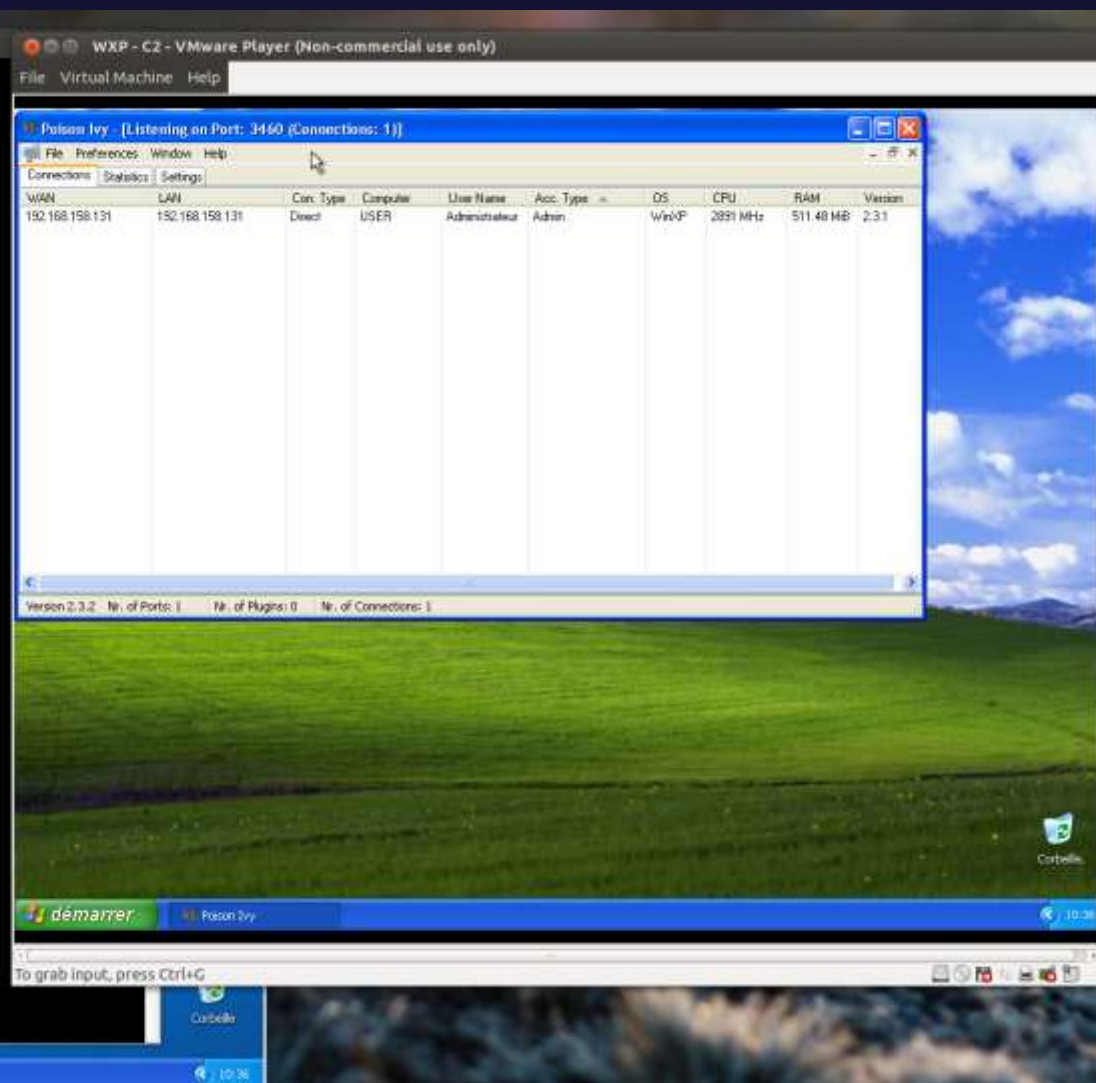
```
root@cnxcpy-laptop: /home/cnlix/arsenic
root@cnxcpy-laptop:/hone/cnlix/arsenic# ./ArsenicFramework.rb

Do you think what I'm thinking, Plinky?

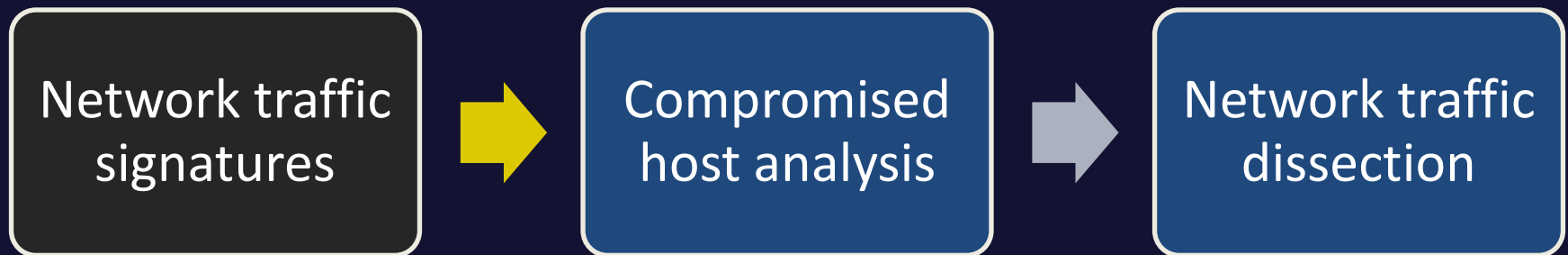
Err ... right, Brain! But how do we go to China by foot?

Arsenic Framework - v.1.0 - NoSuchFramework
type options to get contextual help

Arsenic> capture
Arsenic::Capture> capture 'vnnet1'
[+] Begin capture on vnnet1
[+] Capture filter :
[d] Found possible Poison Ivy keepalive
[d] Found possible Poison Ivy keepalive response
#####
# Poison Ivy keepalive signature matched #
#####
[+] Infected Host : 192.168.158.131
[+] C2 server : 192.168.158.129
```



Process overview





Poison Ivy: Host Analysis

Various Poison Ivy signatures

Binary : machine code pattern

Registry : startup keys pointing to ADS

In memory : machine code / configuration structs

Sandbox : blocks infection & connection to C2 server

Poison Ivy: Host Analysis

```

root@cnxcpy-laptop:/home/conix/arsenic
root@cnxcpy-laptop:/home/conix/arsenic# sudo ./ArsenicFramework

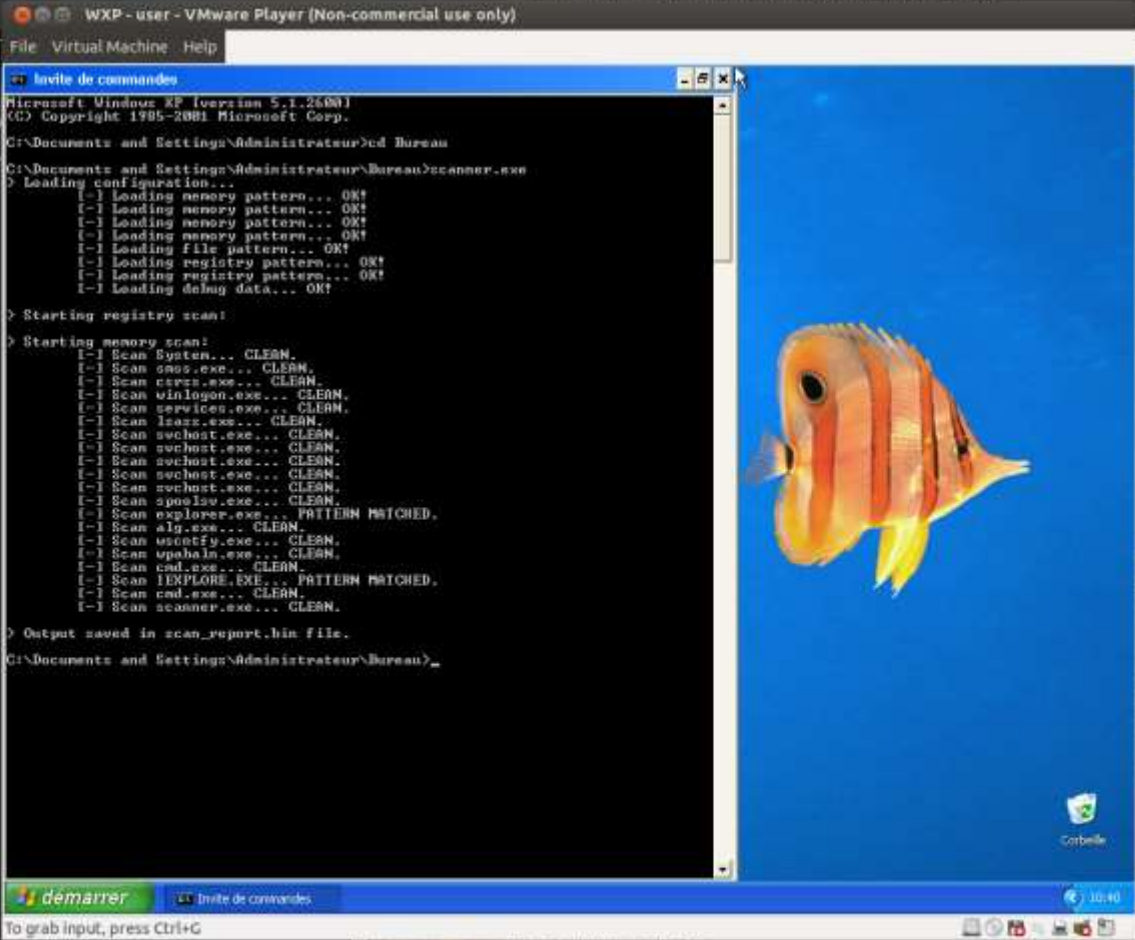
Do you think what I'm thinking, Pinky?

Err ... right, Brain! But how do we go to China by foot?

Arsenic Framework - v.1.8 - NoSuchFramework
type options to get contextual help

Arsenic> modules
Arsenic::Modules> poisonivy
Arsenic::Modules::PoisonIvy> generate
Generating scan binary for module Arsenic::PoisonIvy
Done. Output is at /tmp/arsenicframework/scanner.exe
Arsenic::Modules::PoisonIvy>

```



WXP - user - VMware Player (Non-commercial use only)

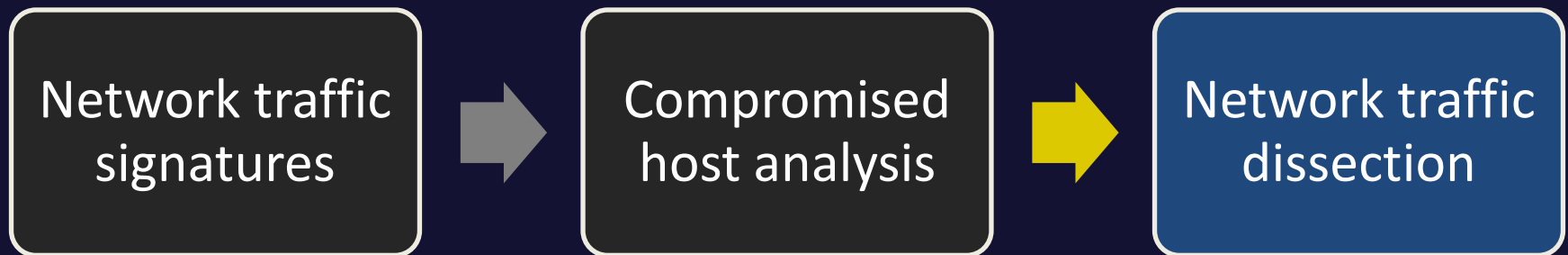
Invite de commandes

```

Microsoft Windows XP [version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau>scanner.exe
> Loading configuration...
[-] Loading memory pattern... OK!
[-] Loading memory pattern... OK!
[-] Loading memory pattern... OK!
[-] Loading memory pattern... OK!
[-] Loading file pattern... OK!
[-] Loading registry pattern... OK!
[-] Loading registry pattern... OK!
[-] Loading delug data... OK!
> Starting registry scan!
> Starting memory scan!
[-] Scan System... CLEAN.
[-] Scan smss.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan csrss.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan winlogon.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan services.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan lsass.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan svchost.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan svchost.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan svchost.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan svchost.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan svchost.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan smss.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan explorer.exe... PATTERN MATCHED.
[-] Scan alg.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan usocify.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan upahain.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan cmd.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan IEXPLORE.EXE... PATTERN MATCHED.
[-] Scan cmd.exe... CLEAN.
[-] Scan scanner.exe... CLEAN.
> Output saved in scan_report.bin file.
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrateur\Bureau>

```

Process overview



Poison Ivy: Network Dissection

"It is well known that when you do anything, unless you understand its actual circumstances, its nature and its relations to other things, you will not know the laws governing it, or know how to do it, or be able to do it well."

--Sun Tzu



Poison Ivy: Network Dissection

Parsing of the dump from earlier

Decryption and decompression of the traffic

Interpretation

The bulk of what we want, and most of the work

Let's see how this works

Poison Ivy: Network Dissection

```

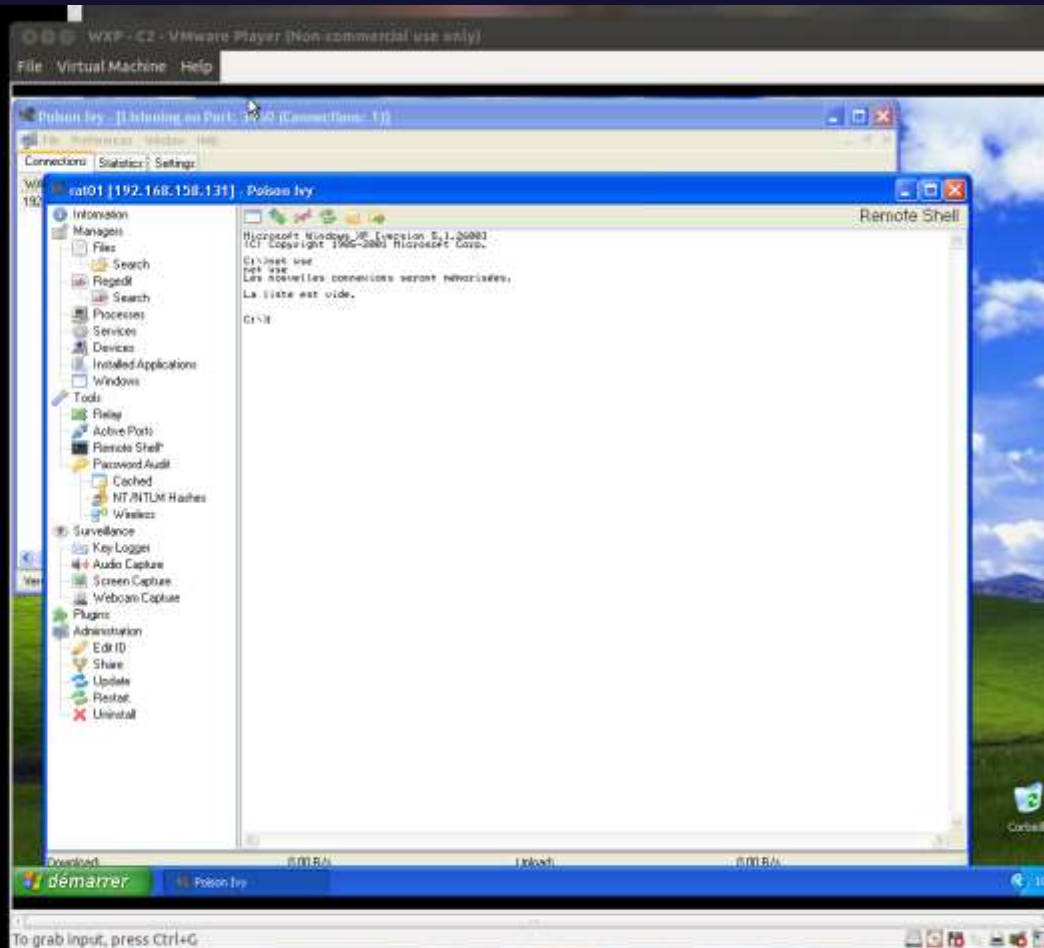
Arsenic::Capture> capture 'vnnet1'
[+] Begin capture on vnnet1
[+] Capture filter :
[d] Found Poison Ivy keepalive matching instance key
[-] Poison Ivy command from 192.168.158.129:3460 to 192.168.158.131:1177
Keepalive
[-] Poison Ivy command from 192.168.158.129:3460 to 192.168.158.131:1177
Keepalive
[-] Poison Ivy command from 192.168.158.129:3460 to 192.168.158.131:1177
Query system information
- Information sent by the RAT :
+ Machine's name : 76413-028-4653287-22384
+ Domain : WORKGROUP
+ CPU : Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-3520M CPU @ 2.90GHz
+ Proxy server : c2.nosuchcon.local:3460
+ Proxy server : 192.168.158.129:3460
+ Persistence registry key : SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run
+ Key value name : nsupdate
+ Malware executable filename : nsupdate.exe
+ Malware actually running : C:\WINDOWS\system32\nsupdate.exe
+ Malware's mutex : mut3x!
[-] Poison Ivy command from 192.168.158.129:3460 to 192.168.158.131:1177
Keepalive
[-] Poison Ivy command from 192.168.158.129:3460 to 192.168.158.131:1177
Dump NT/NTLM hashes
- Administrateur hashes :
+ LM : aad3b435b5144eeaaad3b435b5144ee
+ NT : 31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0
- HelpAssistant hashes :
+ LM : 75cbf8d08d7e9dae3934b67cc9206191
+ NT : 3ad4aa84be2da132a0c5ea85c0f234f6
- Invlt? hashes :
+ LM : aad3b435b5144eeaaad3b435b5144ee
+ NT : 31d6cfe0d16ae931b73c59d7e0c089c0
- SUPPORT_388945a0????\PIPE\lsarpc hashes :
+ LM : aad3b435b5144eeaaad3b435b5144ee
+ NT : 7a8de945915f1f964c5233335187abf
[-] Poison Ivy command from 192.168.158.129:3460 to 192.168.158.131:1177
Start command-line feature
- output :
Microsoft Windows XP [version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\>
[-] Poison Ivy command from 192.168.158.129:3460 to 192.168.158.131:1177
Keepalive
[-] Poison Ivy command from 192.168.158.129:3460 to 192.168.158.131:1177
Remote shell command execution
- command : net use
- output :
net use
Les nouvelles connexions seront mémorisées.

La liste est vide.

C:\>

```





Wrapping up

"Be resolute, fear no
sacrifice and surmount every
difficulty to win victory."

--Sun Tzu



Forensics and Incident Response

In the Framework, every attacker action is journalized

You can query the timeline database

Export data

Traceability out of the box!



TODO list

Code cleaning/Test writing

A better API for module writers

Performance issues (multithreading)

Add features to the host analysis

MOAR modules!

IPv6 and x64 compatibility (**we'll** get to it...)



What's next?

Release of the source code in less than a month

Everything will be announced on Twitter
[@ArsenicRats](https://twitter.com/ArsenicRats)

We hope you will enjoy it, or at least play with it



Questions?



Thanks for your attention

Killing RATs, the Arsenic Framework

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